

Appendix C – Case study area data definitions

Description	What is measured	Link to data source
Fuel poverty	Percentage of households 2023	Sub-regional fuel poverty in England, 2025 report (2023 data) - GOV.UK
Single person household aged 65 or older	Percentage of households 2021 Census	Create a custom dataset - Office for National Statistics
Economic inactivity - health or disability	Percentage of resident population 2021 Census	Create a custom dataset - Office for National Statistics
Priority places for food	Rank of LSOAs in England July 2024 update	Priority Places
Children in relative poverty after housing costs	Percentage of children 2024/25	https://stat-xplore.dwp.gov.uk/
Population 'churn' - different address 1 yr before census	Percentage of resident population 2021 Census	Create a custom dataset - Office for National Statistics
Deprivation - education & skills	English Indices of deprivation Rank of LSOAs 2025	English indices of deprivation 2025 - GOV.UK
Ability to travel to facilities & resources	DfT Connectivity metric relative index 2025	Transport connectivity metric - GOV.UK
Air quality	Access to healthy assets and hazards Rank of LSOAs	Access to Healthy Assets & Hazards (AHAH) - Dataset - Geographic Data Service
Deprivation - living environment	English Indices of deprivation Rank of LSOAs Year to Dec 2025	Access to Healthy Assets & Hazards (AHAH) - Dataset - Geographic Data Service
Access to green or blue space (water)	English Indices of deprivation Rank of LSOAs Year to Dec 2025	Create a custom dataset - Office for National Statistics
People in good health	People who responded that were on 'Good health' or 'Very good health' Percentage 2021 Census	Create a custom dataset - Office for National Statistics
People with a disability	People who responded that they had a disability Percent 2021 Census	Create a custom dataset - Office for National Statistics